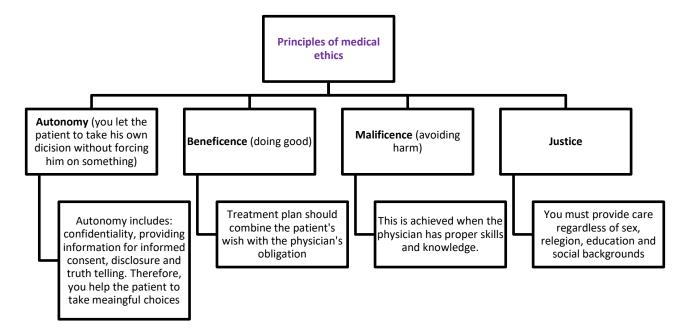


Unit II - Problem 4 – Medical Ethics

- Ethical dilemma = what a doctor should do vs. what the patient wants ②... ethical dilemma occurs in these conditions:
 - Confidentiality.
 - Telling the truth.
 - When patient refuses the treatment.



- Truth telling:

- You tell the truth if this is going to promote patient's well-being.
- Truth telling needs good communications skills.
- Keep in mind when telling the truth that you avoid harm to the patient.
- Let the patient makes his own life choices.
- You must be careful that confidentiality is not applied in:
 - Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs).
 - Communicable (infectious) disease.
 - Dangerous patient.
 - Child abuse or neglect.
- Informed consent includes the following components:
 - Risks.
 - Benefits.
 - Alternatives.

These components must be discussed with the patient before proceeding to intervention.